

**Can I Score
more than
300 in
optional?**

**How to
Score 320+
in Sociology
Optional?**

**Not
able to
complete
the test?**

**Feeling Over
burdened
with the
test series in
market?**



SOCIOLOGY

OPTIONAL

TEST BATCH

**Sociology Optional
Test Batch By
Maker of
All India Sociology
Toppers Since 2011
S.Sivarajavel**



“The main Examination is intended to assess the overall intellectual traits and depth of understanding of candidates rather than merely the range of their information and memory”. -Union Public Service Commission (UPSC).

SOCIOLOGY OPTIONAL TEST BATCH SCHEDULE

All INDIA SOCIOLOGY TEST SERIES 2021: STARTING – November 20 , 2020

Under the Guidance of S. Sivarajavel (Founder Director: Smart Leaders IAS & Maker of All India Sociology Topper Since 2011)

(Current Affairs + Smart Additional Materials: Included in Test series)

Fees Structure: 15,000/-*

Test with discussion Timing: Every Friday 5.30p.m. to 8.00p.m. (flexible)

TEST S.NO	DATE	PAPER	UNIT	UNIT AS PER SYLLABUS
1.	20/11/2020	Paper I	Unit I Unit II	<p>Sociology - The Discipline:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Modernity and social changes in Europe and emergence of sociology. (b) Scope of the subject and comparison with other social sciences. (c) Sociology and common sense. <p>Sociology as Science:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Science, scientific method and critique. (b) Major theoretical strands of research methodology. (c) Positivism and its critique. (d) Fact value and objectivity. (e) Non- positivist methodologies.
2.	27/11/2020	Paper - I	Unit IV (b)	Emile Durkheim - Division of labour, social fact, suicide, religion and society.

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3.	04/12/2020	Paper I	Unit IV (a)	Karl Marx - Historical materialism, mode of production, alienation, class struggle.
4.	11/12/2020	Paper – 1	Unit IV (c)	Max Weber - Social action, ideal types, authority, bureaucracy, protestant ethic and the spirit of capitalism.
5.	18/12/2020	Paper – 1	Unit IV (d)	Talcott Parsons - Social system, pattern variables.
6.	24/12/2020 (Thursday)	Paper I	Unit IV (e)	Robert K. Merton - Latent and manifest functions, conformity and deviance, reference groups
7.	08/01/2021	Paper- 1	Unit IV (f) Unit V	Mead - Self and identity. Stratification and Mobility: (a) Concepts- equality, inequality, hierarchy, exclusion, poverty and deprivation (b) Theories of social stratification- Structural functionalist theory, Marxist theory, Weberian theory. (c) Dimensions -Social stratification of class, status groups, gender, ethnicity and race. (d) Social mobility- open and closed systems, types of mobility, sources and causes of mobility.
8.	22/01/2021	Paper I	Unit VI Unit VII	Works and Economic Life: (a) Social organization of work in different types of society- slave society, feudal society, industrial /capitalist society. (b) Formal and informal organization of work (c) Labour and society. Politics and Society: (a) Sociological theories of power



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				(b) Power elite, bureaucracy, pressure groups, and political parties. (c) Nation, state, citizenship, democracy, civil society, ideology. (d) Protest, agitation, social movements, collective action, revolution.
9.	29/01/2021	Paper - I	Unit VIII Unit IX	Religion and Society: (a) Sociological theories of religion. (b) Types of religious practices: animism, monism, pluralism, sects, cults. (c) Religion in modern society: religion and science, secularization, religious revivalism, fundamentalism. Systems of Kinship: (a) Family, household, marriage. (b) Types and forms of family. (c) Lineage and descent (d) Patriarchy and sexual division of labour (e) Contemporary trends.
10.	05/02/2021	Paper I	Unit X	Social Change in Modern Society: (a) Sociological theories of social change. (b) Development and dependency. (c) Agents of social change. (d) Education and social change. (e) Science, technology and social change.



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			Unit III	<p>Research Methods and Analysis:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Qualitative and quantitative methods. (b) Techniques of data collection. (c) Variables, sampling, hypothesis, reliability and validity.
11.	12/02/2021	Paper- II	<p>Section A (i)</p> <p>Section A (ii)</p>	<p>Introducing Indian Society:</p> <p>(i) Perspectives on the study of Indian society:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Indology (GS. Ghurye). (b) Structural functionalism (M N Srinivas). (c) Marxist sociology (A R Desai). <p>(ii) Impact of colonial rule on Indian society :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Social background of Indian nationalism. (b) Modernization of Indian tradition. (c) Protests and movements during the colonial period. (d) Social reforms
12.	19/02/2021	Paper II	<p>Section B (ii)</p> <p>Section B (iii)</p>	<p>(ii) Caste System:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Perspectives on the study of caste systems: GS Ghurye, M N Srinivas, Louis Dumont, Andre Beteille. (b) Features of caste system. (c) Untouchability - forms and perspectives <p>(iii) Tribal communities in India:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Definitional problems. (b) Geographical spread. (c) Colonial policies and tribes. (d) Issues of integration and autonomy.



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13.	26/02/2021	Paper II	Section B (i)	Social Structure: (i) Rural and Agrarian Social Structure: (a) The idea of Indian village and village studies- (b) Agrarian social structure - evolution of land tenure system, land reforms. (iv) Social Classes in India: (a) Agrarian class structure. (b) Industrial class structure. (c) Middle classes in India. (ii) Rural and Agrarian transformation in India: (a) Programmes of rural development, Community Development Programme, cooperatives, Poverty alleviation schemes. (b) Green revolution and social change. (c) Changing modes of production in Indian agriculture. (d) Problems of rural labour, bondage, migration.
			Section B (iv)	
			Section B (ii)	
14.	05/03/2021	Paper II	Section B (v)	(v) Systems of Kinship in India: (a) Lineage and descent in India. (b) Types of kinship systems. (c) Family and marriage in India. (d) Household dimensions of the family. (e) Patriarchy, entitlements and sexual division of labour.



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			Section B (vi)	(vi) Religion and Society: (a) Religious communities in India. (b) Problems of religious minorities.
15.	12/03/2021	Paper-II	Section C (iii) Section C (iv)	Social Changes in India: iii) Industrialization and Urbanisation in India: (a) Evolution of modern industry in India. (b) Growth of urban settlements in India. (c) Working class: structure, growth, class mobilization. (d) Informal sector, child labour (e) Slums and deprivation in urban areas. (iv) Politics and Society: (a) Nation, democracy and citizenship. (b) Political parties, pressure groups , social and political elite. (c) Regionalism and decentralization of power. (d) Secularization
16.	19/03/2021	Paper II	Section C (v)	(v) Social Movements in Modern India: (a) Peasants and farmers movements. (b) Women's movement. (c) Backward classes & Dalit movement. (d) Environmental movements. (e) Ethnicity and Identity movements.



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			Section C (vi)	(vi) Population Dynamics: (a) Population size, growth, composition and distribution. (b) Components of population growth: birth, death, migration. (c) Population policy and family planning. (d) Emerging issues: ageing, sex ratios, child and infant mortality, reproductive health.
17.	26/03/2021	Paper -II	Section C (i) Section C (vii)	(i) Visions of Social Change in India: (a) Idea of development planning and mixed economy. (b) Constitution, law and social change. (c) Education and social change. (vii) Challenges of Social Transformation: (a) Crisis of development: displacement, environmental problems and sustainability. (b) Poverty, deprivation and inequalities. (c) Violence against women. (d) Caste conflicts. (e) Ethnic conflicts, communalism, religious revivalism. (f) Illiteracy and disparities in education.
18.	09/07/2021	Paper - I and Paper -II	Unit-I	Paper-I Sociology - The Discipline (a) Modernity and social changes in Europe and emergence of sociology. (b) Scope of the subject and comparison with other social sciences. (c) Sociology and common sense.



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			<p>Unit-II</p> <p>Sociology as Science</p> <p>(a) Science, Scientific methods and critique. (b) Major theoretical strands of research methodology. (c) Positivism and its critique. (d) Fact value and objectivity. (e) Non-positivist methodology.</p> <p>Unit-IV(b)</p> <p>Sociological Thinkers</p> <p>(a) Emile Durkheim – Division of labour, social fact, suicide (Religion and society will be covered in Test-7).</p> <p>Sec. A(i) (a)</p> <p>Sec. B(ii) (a)</p> <p>Paper-II</p> <p>Introducing Indian Society:</p> <p>i. Perspectives on the study of Indian Society: Indology (G.S Ghure).</p> <p>Social Structure:</p> <p>(a) Perspectives on the study of caste system: G.S Ghure.</p>
19.	16/07/2021	Paper - I and Paper -II	<p>Unit-IV(a)</p> <p>Unit-V(a)</p> <p>Unit-V(b)</p> <p>Unit-VI(a)</p> <p>Unit-VI(b)</p> <p>Unit-VI(c)</p> <p>Paper-I</p> <p>Sociological Thinkers</p> <p>(a) Karl Marx –Historical materialism, mode of production, alienation, class struggle.</p> <p>Stratification and mobility:</p> <p>(a) Theories of social stratification and Marxist Theory. (b) Dimensions- social stratification of class.</p> <p>Works and economic Life:</p> <p>(a) Social organization of work in different types of Society-Slave society, Feudal Society, Industrial capitalist society. (b) Formal and informal organization of work. (c) Labour and society.</p>



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			<p>Sec. A(i) (a)</p> <p>Sec. A(ii) (a)</p> <p>Sec. B(iv) (b)</p> <p>Sec. C(iii) (c)</p> <p>Sec. C(iii) (d)</p>	<p>Paper-II</p> <p>Introducing Indian Society:</p> <p>i. Marxist sociology (A.R Desai)</p> <p>ii. Impact of Colonial Rule on Indian society:</p> <p>(a) social background of Indian nationalism.</p> <p>Social Structure:</p> <p>(a) Industrial class structure.</p> <p>Social Changes in India:</p> <p>(a) Working class: structure, growth, class mobilization.</p> <p>(b) Informal sector.</p>
20.	23/07/2021	Paper - I and Paper -II	<p>Unit-IV(c)</p> <p>Unit-V(b)</p> <p>Unit-V(c)</p> <p>Unit-VII(a)</p> <p>Unit-VII(b)</p> <p>Unit-VII(c)</p> <p>Unit-VII(d)</p> <p>Sec. B(ii) (a)</p> <p>Sec. B(iv) (c)</p>	<p>Paper-I</p> <p>Sociological Thinkers</p> <p>(a) Max Weber - Social action, ideal types, authority, bureaucracy, protestant ethic and the spirit of capitalism.</p> <p>Stratification and Mobility :</p> <p>(a) Weberian theory.</p> <p>(b) Status groups.</p> <p>Politics and Society:</p> <p>(a) Sociological theories of power.</p> <p>(b) Power elite, bureaucracy, pressure groups and political parties.</p> <p>(c) Nation, state, citizenship, democracy, civil society, ideology.</p> <p>(d) Protest, agitation, social movements, collective action, revolution.</p> <p>Paper-II</p> <p>Social Structure:</p> <p>(a) Andre Beteille.</p> <p>(b) Middle classes in India.</p>

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			Sec. C(iv) (a) Sec. C(iv) (b) Sec. C(iv) (c)	Social Changes in India: i. Politics and Society : (a) Nation, democracy and citizenship. (b) Political parties, pressure groups, social and political elite. (c) Regionalism and decentralization of power.
21.	30/07/2021	Paper - I and Paper -II	Unit-IV(d) Unit-V(b) Unit-X(a) Unit-X(b) Unit-X(c) Unit-X(d) Unit-X(e) Sec. A(i) (b) Sec. B(i) (a) Sec. B(ii) (a) Sec. C(ii) (d)	Paper-I Sociological Thinkers: (a) Talcolt Parsons - Social system, pattern variables. Stratification and Mobility : (a) Structural functionalist theory. Social Change in Modern Society : (a) Sociological theories of social change. (b) Development and dependency. (c) Agents of social change. (d) Education and social change. (e) Science, technology and social change. Paper-II Introducing Indian Society : (a) Structural functionalism (M. N. Srinivas). Social Structure: (a) The idea of Indian village and village studies. (b) Caste system -M. N. Srinivas. Social changes in India: i. Rural and Agrarian Transformation in India: (a) Problems of rural labour, bondage, migration.

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			Sec. C(iii) (a) Sec. C(iii) (b) Sec. C(iii) (c) Sec. C(iii) (d) Sec. C(vii) (d) Sec. A(ii) (b) Sec. A(ii) (c) Sec. A(ii) (d) Sec. C(i) (a) Sec. C(i) (b) Sec. C(i) (c) Sec. C(vii) (f)	ii. Industrialization and Urbanisation in India: (a) Evolution of modern industry in India. (b) Growth of urban settlements in India. (c) Child labour. (d) Slums and deprivation in urban areas. (e) Caste conflicts. Introducing Indian Society : (a) Modernization of Indian tradition. (b) Protests and movements during the colonial period. (c) Social reforms. Social Changes in India: i. Visions of Social Change in India: (a) Idea of development planning and mixed economy. (b) Constitution, law and social change. (c) Education and social change. ii. Challenges of Social Transformation : (a) Illiteracy and disparities in education.
22.	06/08/2021	Paper - I and Paper -II	Unit-V(a) Unit-V(c) Unit-V(d)	Paper-I Stratification and Mobility : (a) Concepts - equality, inequality, hierarchy, exclusion, poverty and deprivation. (b) Dimensions-ethnicity and race. (c) Social mobility - open and closed systems, types of mobility, sources and causes of mobility.

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			<p>Sec. B(ii) (a) Sec. B(ii) (b) Sec. B(ii) (c)</p> <p>Sec. B(iii) (a) Sec. B(iii) (b) Sec. B(iii) (c) Sec. B(iii) (d)</p> <p>Sec. C(vii) (b)</p> <p>Sec. C(ii) (a)</p>	<p>Paper-II Social Structure:</p> <p>i. Caste System :</p> <p>(a) Louis Dumont. (b) Features of caste system. (c) Untouchability-forms and perspectives.</p> <p>ii. Tribal Communities in India:</p> <p>(a) Definitional problems. (b) Geographical spread. (c) Colonial policies and tribes. (d) Issues of integration and autonomy.</p> <p>Social Changes in India:</p> <p>(a) Poverty, deprivation and inequalities.</p> <p>i. Rural and Agrarian Transformation in India:</p> <p>(a) Programmes of rural development, Community Development Programme, cooperatives, poverty alleviation schemes.</p>
23.	13/08/2021	Paper - I and Paper -II	<p>Unit-IV(b) Unit-IV(f)</p> <p>Unit-VIII(a)</p>	<p>Paper-I Sociological Thinkers:</p> <p>(a) Emile Durkheim -religion and society. (b) Mead - Self and identity.</p> <p>Religion and Society :</p> <p>(a) Sociological theories of religion. (b) Types of religious practices: animism, monism, pluralism, sects,</p>



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			<p>Unit-VIII(b) Unit-VIII(c)</p> <p>Sec. B(vi) (a) Sec. B(vi) (b) Sec. C(iv) (a)</p> <p>Sec. C(iv) (d) Sec. C(vii) (e)</p>	<p>cults.</p> <p>(c) Religion in modern society: religion and science, secularization, religious revivalism, fundamentalism.</p> <p>Paper-II Social Structure:</p> <p>(a) Religion and Society : (b) Religious communities in India. (c) Problems of religious minorities.</p> <p>Social Changes in India:</p> <p>(a) Secularization. (b) Ethnic conflicts, communalism, religious revivalism.</p>
24.	20/08/2021	Paper - I and Paper -II	<p>Unit-IX(a) Unit-IX(b) Unit-IX(c) Unit-IX(d) Unit-IX(e)</p> <p>Sec. B(v) (a) Sec. B(v) (b) Sec. B(v) (c) Sec. B(v) (d) Sec. B(v) (e)</p>	<p>Paper-I Systems of Kinship:</p> <p>(a) Family, household, marriage. (b) Types and forms of family. (c) Lineage and descent. (d) Patriarchy and sexual division of labour. (e) Contemporary trends.</p> <p>Paper-II Systems of Kinship in India:</p> <p>(a) Lineage and descent in India. (b) Types of kinship systems. (c) Family and marriage in India. (d) Household dimensions of the family. (e) Patriarchy, entitlements and sexual division of labour.</p>

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			<p>Sec. B(i) (b)</p> <p>Sec. C(ii) (b) Sec. C(ii) (c)</p> <p>Sec. C(v) (a)</p> <p>Sec. C(v) (b) Sec. C(v) (d) Sec. C(v) (c)</p> <p>Sec. C(vii) (c)</p>	<p>Social Structure:</p> <p>(a) Agrarian social structure— evolution of land tenure system, land reforms.</p> <p>Social changes in India:</p> <p>i. Rural and Agrarian Transformation in India:</p> <p>(a) Green revolution and social change. (b) Changing modes of production in Indian agriculture.</p> <p>ii. Social Movements in Modern India :</p> <p>(a) Peasants and farmers movements.</p> <p>iii. Social Movements in Modern India :</p> <p>(a) Women’s movement. (b) Backward classes & Dalit movements. (c) Ethnicity and Identity movements.</p> <p>iii. Challenges of Social Transformation :</p> <p>(a) Violence against women.</p>
25.	27/08/2021	Paper - I and Paper -II	<p>Unit-IV(e)</p> <p>Unit-III(a) Unit-III(b) Unit-III(c)</p>	<p>Paper-I</p> <p>Sociological Thinkers:</p> <p>(a) Robert K. Merton - Latent and manifest functions, conformity and deviance, reference groups.</p> <p>Research Methods and Analysis</p> <p>(a) Qualitative and quantitative methods. (b) Techniques of data collection. (c) Variables, Sampling, hypothesis, reliability and validity.</p>



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			Sec. C(vi) (a) Sec. C(vi) (b) Sec. C(vi) (c) Sec. C(vi) (d) Sec. C(vii) (a) Sec. C(v) (e)	Paper-II i. Population Dynamics: (a) Population size, growth, composition and distribution. (b) Components of population growth: birth, death, migration. (c) Population Policy and family planning. (d) Emerging issues: ageing, sex ratios, child and infant mortality, reproductive health. ii. Challenges of Social Transformation: (a) Crisis of development: displacement, environmental problems and sustainability. (b) Environmental movements.
26.	03/09/2021	Paper - 1	FULL TEST -PAPER 1	
27.	03/09/2021	Paper - 2	FULL TEST -PAPER 2	
28.	10/09/2021	Paper - 1	ALL INDIA MOCK TEST-1	
29.	10/09/2021	Paper - 2	ALL INDIA MOCK TEST-2	

Mentors Support: Personal Interaction / Telephonic Discussion / Email Interaction/ Whatsapp/ Skype Calling

Exclusive module on Current affairs in Sociology Classes will be held regularly

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ONLINE Test Batch

(Based on State and Central Govt Guidelines)

PERSONALIZED SCHEDULING

Note:

1. Aspirants can **reschedule** the test date based on their plan.
 2. **INDIVIDUAL ASSESSMENT AND FEEDBACK WILL BE PROVIDED** by maker of all India Sociology Toppers **S.Sivarajavel**
 3. **REGULAR Interactive Session** with the mentor via Zoom app
 4. Complete your Sociology Optional with ease, Phase 1 Write Two test weekly and complete 17 Test with Discussion and evaluation.
 5. Students can have the recorded video till Mains examination.
 6. Sectional Test Each test for **130 marks only complete your mains preparation with ease.** (before Prelims Exam).
 7. Mains Test after prelims exam will be as regular mains test only - 250 Marks each paper
 8. Students can submit their answer copy online and feedback will also be provided
- This is a comprehensive and intensive (offline/online) test series program focusing on sincere IAS Aspirants who will appear in Civil Service Exam 2020. Step by step guidance to aspirants for understanding the concepts in Sociology and mould them write effective answers.

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IMPORTANT POINTS RELATED TO TEST SERIES

- Smart Leaders IAS material is for the individual only. In case a student is found involved in any violation of copyrights of Smart Leaders IAS material, the admission to the test series will be cancelled.
- The student needs to provide UPSC roll no. and other details at smartleadersias@gmail.com or to update required details online, as and when asked to do so.
- Fee once paid is non-refundable and non-transferable in all circumstances.
- Regular Mentoring Sessions with mentor.
- Evaluated Answer Booklet by the mentor with proper feedback, comments & guidance.
- Smart Leaders IAS reserves all rights related to admission.
- Smart Leaders IAS reserves all rights to make any changes in test series schedule/test writing days and timing etc., if need so arises.



TEST CENTERS:

CHENNAI

No.9, Plot No.2163, 12th Main Road, (Opp: Grace Matric Hr. Sec. School) “L” Block, Anna Nagar West, Chennai – 600040 Ph: 044-43525468, 7200010122, 9176787980/81/82

TIRUNELVELI CENTER

No.9, Prasanna Vinayagar Street, Near V.O.C Ground, Palayamkottai, Tirunelveli – 627002 Ph: 0462-2585226, 9626272890

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Lakshmi Complex, No.143, 4th Floor, Salai Road, Thillai Nagar, Trichy – 620018. Ph: 9751500300, 9786500300



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Sociology Optional

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SOCIOLOGY TOPPERS



All India Sociology topper

Mr. S. Sai Murali, IFS

Civil Service Exam 2018-19

Paper I = 150

Paper II = 171

Total Mark = 321



Ms. Priyanaka Bothra, IRS
289/500 - 2017-18



Mr. Vasanth Meshach J, IIS
284/500 - 2017-18



Mr. Ankit Asokan, IPS
303/500 - 2016-17



Mr. Vaithinathan. R, IAS
262/500 - 2015-16



Ms. Sharanaya Ari, IAS
256/500 - 2015-16



Mr. Atul Kulkarni, IPS
286/500 - 2014-15



Mr. Selvanagarathinam S, IPS
272/500 - 2013-14



Mr. R. Baskaran, IPS
197/300 - 2012-13



Mr. T. Ramkumar, IFS
198/300 - 2011-12



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